Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Quezon City, Metro Manila

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS First Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 8765



Introduced by **HON. EDGAR M. CHATTO**First District, Bohol

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The municipality of Loon in the province of Bohol, consisting of 67 barangays, has been bestowed with rich marine paradise, natural lakes, waterfalls and mangrove gardens, among others. The Cabilao and Sandingan islands, located in Loon, are considered favorite tourist destinations. With the development of an international cruise port in Catagbacan, Loon is viewed as an emerging giant of Bohol's eco-cultural tourism industry.

The entire islands of Cabilao (766 hectares) and Sandigan (569 hectares) were proclaimed as Mangrove Swamp Forest Reserves under Proclamation No. 2152 in 1981. This was confirmed upon the passage of Republic Act 7586, or the National Integrated Protected Areas System (NIPAS) Act of 1992.

However, only the barangay of Canigaan and a portion of Calayugan of Sandingan Island and Lake Danao in Barangay Pantudlan of Cabilao Island have actual mangroves worthy to be protected and covered under the NIPAS Act. A big percentage of these islands remain agricultural, residential and with very few commercial establishments. These islands have remained idle and unproductive for a long time, once reclassified, will open the opportunity for tourism, business and economic developments. These islands, like Panglao, will undoubtedly be hailed as one of the world's famous tourist destinations and another addition to Philippines' pride once developed as it boasts of beautiful diving spots sought after by diving enthusiasts. Panglao is among the disestablished islands under the NIPAS Act.

Section 5 (4) of the NIPAS Act mandates that within three (3) years from the effectivity, the DENR shall study and review each area composing the system as to its suitability or non-suitability for preservation as protected area. However, more than twenty (20) years had elapsed, the DENR has yet to submit a study and a review on the suitability or non-suitability of the two (2) islands to be included in the system.

With the steady influx of tourists to these areas in recent years, demands for transportation and accomodation complete with facilities must be met. Thus, it is the desire of the local government that the inclusion of these islands under the NIPAS Act be modified and limited to mangrove areas and natural lakes where migratory birds are seen and unique species of fish are found. This will allow development of the area and the improvement of transportation to the benefit of the constituents and tourists.

Under the NIPAS Act, disestablishment of a protected area under the System or modification of its boundary shall take effect pursuant to an Act of Congress. Hence, this proposed legislation seeks to exclude certain portions of the islands of Cabilao and Sandingan from the coverage of protected areas under the NIPAS Act and to lift the ban in the titling of lots of the two islands which is greatly disadvantageous to the lot owners, prejudicial to the welfare of its constituents, and counterproductive to the economic development of the islands.

In view of the foregoing, the immediate passage of this bill is sought.

REP. EDGAR M. CHATTO

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"AN ACT RECLASSIFYING CERTAIN PARCELS OF LAND LOCATED AT THE ISLANDS OF CABILAO AND SANDINGAN IN THE MUNICIPALITY OF LOON, PROVINCE OF BOHOL, INTO ALIENABLE AND DISPOSABLE LANDS AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES"

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Reclassification of Certain Parcels of Land. – Certain portions of the islands of Cabilao and Sandingan with total areas of Seven Hundred Sixty Six Hectares (766 has) and Five Hundred Sixty Nine hectares (569 has), respectively, in the municipality of Loon, Province of Bohol, are hereby excluded from the coverage of protected areas under Republic Act No. 7586, or the the National Integrated Protected Areas System (NIPAS) Act of 1992, thereby, declaring the same agricultural land open to alienation and disposition for agricultural, residential, commercial, industrial or other productive purposes.

SECTION 2. Correct Delineation of the Protected Areas in the Islands of Cabilao and Sandingan. – The inclusion of these islands under the NIPAS Act will therefor be modified and limited to the actual mangrove areas and the natural lake where migratory birds are seen and unique species of fish are found.

- **SEC. 3.** *Final Survey and Distribution.* The final survey, delineation and distribution of the parcel of land subject of this Act shall be undertaken by the DENR.
- **SEC. 4.** *Protection of Ecological Balance.* The area described in Section 1 hereof is hereby excluded from the coverage of Section 16, areas needed for forest purposes, of RA 7586, as amended: *Provided, however*, That the removal of timber and other forest products and the utilization of other natural resources in the said parcel of land and throughout the Islands of Cabilao and Sandingan shall not in any way prejudice the ecological balance in the island, and shall be subject to forest, water and other environmental protection laws, rules and regulations: *Provided, moreover*, That

the island's existing mangrove forests and the twenty (20)-meter protection zone along the coastal area and the banks of rivers and streams throughout their entire length, which shall be surveyed and delineated by the DENR on the ground, shall retain their classification as forestland, subject to the easement of public use in the interest of recreation, navigation, flotage, fishing and salvage.

- **SEC. 5.** *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* Within six (6) months from the approval of this Act, the Secretary of Environment and Natural Resources shall promulgate the necessary rules and regulations for its effective implementation. The provisions of the Public Land Act pertaining to the distribution of public lands and the issuance of land titles, insofar as they are not inconsistent herewith, shall apply.
- **SEC. 6.** Separability Clause. If any part or section of this Act is declared unconstitutional, such declaration shall not affect in any manner the other parts or sections of this Act.
- **SEC.** 7. **Repealing Clause.** All laws, decrees, proclamations or issuances contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby amended, repealed or modified accordingly.
- **SEC. 8.** *Effectivity Clause.* This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,