



Republic of the Philippines  
Department of Environment and Natural Resources  
**PROVINCIAL ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES OFFICE**  
MIMAROPA Region

JUN 26 2023

**MEMORANDUM**

FOR : The Regional Executive Director  
1515 DENR By the Bay Building, Roxas Boulevard  
Barangay 668, Ermita, Manila

THRU : The ARD for Technical Services

FROM : The OIC, PENR Officer

SUBJECT : SUBMISSION OF PATROL PLAN OF LAWIN FOREST AND  
BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION SYSTEM FOR THE 3<sup>RD</sup>  
QUARTER OF 2023

Respectfully forwarded is the Memorandum dated June 20, 2023 from CENRO Sablayan pertaining to the above mentioned subject.

Please be informed that the target patrol distance for the period of July to September of CENRO Sablayan is 270 kilometer with 128, 157 (*103,228 hectares of open forest, 1,116 hectares of mangrove, and 23,813 hectares of graduated NGP's 2011-2015*) size of Natural Forest Area.

For information and record.

  
**ERNESTO E. TAÑADA**



Republic of the Philippines  
**Department of Environment and Natural Resources**  
MIMAROPA Region  
COMMUNITY ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES OFFICE  
National Road, Brgy. Sto. Niño, Sablayan, Occidental Mindoro  
E-mail: [cenrosablayan@denr.gov.ph](mailto:cenrosablayan@denr.gov.ph)

June 20, 2023

**MEMORANDUM**

**FOR** : The PENR Officer  
**THRU** : The Chief, Technical Services Division  
**FROM** : The CENR Officer  
**SUBJECT** : **SUBMISSION OF PATROL PLAN OF LAWIN FOREST AND BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION SYSTEM FOR THE 3rd QUARTER OF 2023**

Respectfully submitting the Patrol Plan of LAWIN Forest and Biodiversity Protection System for the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2022 within CENRO Sablayan Forest Conservation Area. This is in pursuant to Joint FMB-BMB Technical Bulletin No.2016-01 (*Enhancing Forest protection Through Application of the LAWIN Forest and Biodiversity Protection System*).

For your information and record.

FOR. ANASTACIO A. SANTOS, MPA

A.

<b>RECORDS</b>	
RECEIVED BY:	<i>[Signature]</i>
DATE: 6/21	TIME:
RELEASED BY:	
DATE:	TIME:

<b>PENRO</b>	
RECEIVED BY:	<i>[Signature]</i>
DATE: 6/22	TIME:
RELEASED BY:	
DATE:	TIME:

<b>TSD</b>	
RECEIVED BY:	<i>[Signature]</i>
DATE: 6/20/23	TIME: 3:20 PM
RELEASED BY:	
DATE: 6/20/23	TIME: 10:20 AM



Republic of the Philippines  
**Department of Environment and Natural Resources**  
MIMAROPA Region  
COMMUNITY ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES OFFICE  
National Road, Brgy. Sto. Niño, Sablayan, Occidental Mindoro  
E-mail: [cenrosablayan@denr.gov.ph](mailto:cenrosablayan@denr.gov.ph)

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June 20, 2023

**MEMORANDUM**

**FOR** : The CENR Officer  
**THRU** : The Deputy CENR Officer  
**FROM** : The Chief, EMS  
**SUBJECT** : **SUBMISSION OF PATROL PLAN FOR LAWIN FOREST  
AND BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION SYSTEM FOR THE  
3<sup>rd</sup> QUARTER OF 2023**

Respectfully submitted the Patrol Plan of LAWIN Forest and Biodiversity Protection System for the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2023 within CENRO Sablayan Forest Conservation Area. This is in pursuant to Joint FMB-BMB Technical Bulletin No.2016-01 (*Enhancing Forest protection Through Application of the LAWIN Forest and Biodiversity Protection System*).

For your information and record.

  
**DONITA ROSE M. ROBISO**  
FR/Data Manager

  
**ARISTON S. RAMOS**  
Forester-II/Chief MES  
Patrol Organizer



## Patrol Plan for the Natural Forest in CENRO-Sablayan

### General Data

Size of natural forest area (ha):	128,157 hectares (103,228 has. of open forest and 1,116 has. of mangrove and 23,813 has of graduated NGP's 2011 to 2015)
Conservation targets	1. Forest loss will be reduced by 20% within the next 5 years
	2. Area of natural forest will increase by 5% for the next 5 years
	3. Incidents of kaingin, charcoal making and illegal logging will be reduced by 30%
Target patrol distance (km)	270.00
Target barangays and municipalities to be covered within the period	Municipalities of Mamburao, Abra de Ilog, Sta. Cruz, Paluan, and Sablayan
Approximate area of natural forest in the target area to be covered within period (ha)	
Period covered by this plan	JULY-SEPTEMBER, 2023
Name of Patrol organizer	Forester II Ariston Ramos

## Names of patrollers and expertise

Number	Name of Patrollers	Expertise (threats monitoring or indicator species monitoring)	Position (FR, FT, Forester)	Employment status (JO, permanent)	Qualified to conduct patrolling	Present in this workshop (yes or no?)
1	Marlon Alfaro	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
2	Adelaida Diwa	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
3	Marites Castillo	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
4	Adelaido Taneo	Threats monitoring	FT	Permanent	Yes	No
5	Marilyn Ragmat	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
6	Lilibeth Arriola	Threats monitoring	FR/PR	Permanent	Yes	No
7	Ariston Ramos	Threats monitoring	For. II	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
8	Jolly Mancilla	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
9	Nilda Mancilla	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
10	Quinina Joie Almacen	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
11	Sherwin Jed David	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
12	Amelia Calub	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
13	Carmencita Barrera	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
14	Jocelyn Almacen	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
15	Dante Gordovez	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
16	Randy Paguio	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
17	Ronald Tendido	Threats monitoring	FR/PR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
18	Joseph Panganiban	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
19	Donita Rose Robiso	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
20	Karreen Alvarez	Threats monitoring	FTI	Permanent	Yes	No
21	Noel Salgado	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
22	Jason Paguio	Threats monitoring	FT I	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
23	Allan Calanao	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
24	Gemma Cajayon	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
25	Gissella Yap	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
26	Isabelo Madrigal	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
27	Jeffey Vargas	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
28	Antonio Ungria	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
29	Cherryl Perez	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
30	Reynaldo Barrera	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
31	Carl Emmanuel Urieta	Threats monitoring	FTII	Permanent	Yes	Yes (Laguna)
32	Rodrigo Castillo	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No
33	Freddie Ragmat	Threats monitoring	FR	Permanent	Yes	No



Names of volunteer patrollers

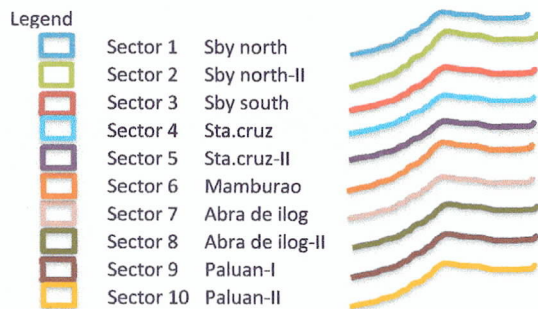
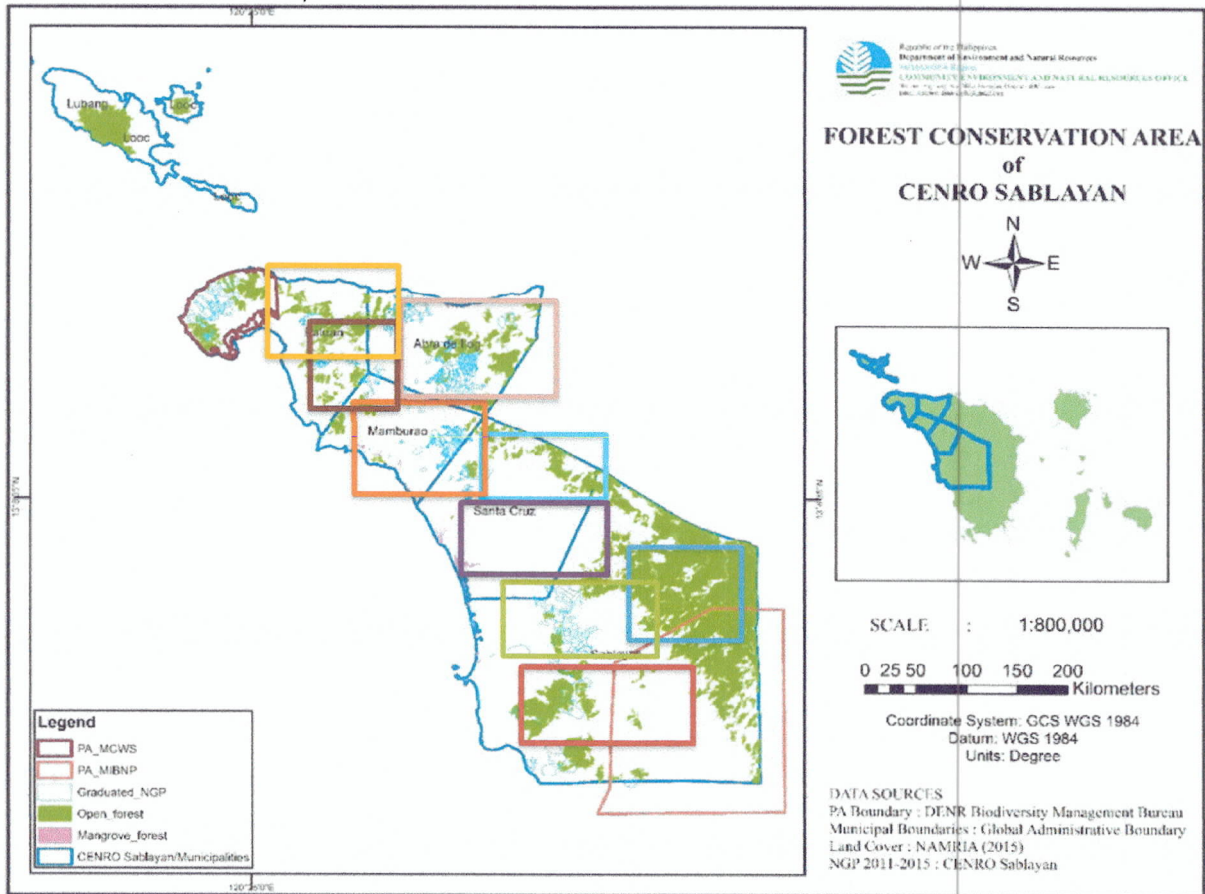
Number	Name of community volunteer patrollers who will join regular patrolling	Expertise (threats monitoring or indicator species monitoring)	Given allowance by LGU? (yes or no?)
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			

Note

## Patrol sectors

Patrol sectors	Name of sitio, barangay, municipality covered by sector	Approximate area of natural forest in the sector (ha)	Target threats to be recorded and addressed in the patrol sector	Target indicator species
1,2&3	Sablayan (North & South)		Kaingin, illegal cutting of trees, illegal occupants and charcoal making	Black-hooded Coucal, Mindoro Hornbill, Mindoro racket tail, Mindoro Imperial Pigeon, Philippine Hawk Eagle, Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon, Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove & Mindoro Warty Pig
4&5	Santa Cruz-I & II		Kaingin, illegal cutting of trees, illegal occupants and charcoal making	Black-hooded Coucal, Mindoro Hornbill, Mindoro racket tail, Mindoro Imperial Pigeon, Philippine Hawk Eagle, Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon, Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove & Mindoro Warty Pig
6	Mamburao		Kaingin, illegal cutting of trees, illegal occupants and charcoal making	Black-hooded Coucal, Mindoro Hornbill, Mindoro racket tail, Mindoro Imperial Pigeon, Philippine Hawk Eagle, Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon, Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove & Mindoro Warty Pig
7&8	Abra de Ilog-I & II		Kaingin, illegal cutting of trees, illegal occupants and charcoal making	Black-hooded Coucal, Mindoro Hornbill, Mindoro racket tail, Mindoro Imperial Pigeon, Philippine Hawk Eagle, Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon, Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove & Mindoro Warty Pig
9 & 10	Paluan- I&II		Kaingin, illegal cutting of trees, illegal occupants and charcoal making	Black-hooded Coucal, Mindoro Hornbill, Mindoro racket tail, Mindoro Imperial Pigeon, Philippine Hawk Eagle, Pink-bellied Imperial Pigeon, Yellow-breasted Fruit Dove & Mindoro Warty Pig

## Patrol sectors





# Patrol teams

Number	Office	Name of forest rangers, other DENR staff and volunteers who will conduct regular patrolling	Expertise (threats monitoring or indicator species monitoring)	Qualified?	Present in workshop	Sector assignment	Team leader	Recorder
1	DENR	Jeffrey Vargas	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 1 - Sablayan South	Jeffrey Vargas	Carl Emmanuel Urieta
	DENR	Carl Emmanuel Urieta			NO	Sector 1 - Sablayan South		
11	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 1 - Sablayan South		
2	DENR	Gissella Yap	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 2- Sablayan North-II	Gissella Yap	Gemma Cajayon
	DENR	Gemma Cajayon			No	Sector 2- Sablayan North-II		
11	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 2- Sablayan North-II		
3	DENR	Cherryll Perez	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 3- Sablayan North	Cherryll Perez	Reynaldo Barrera
4	DENR	Reynaldo Barrera	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 3- Sablayan North		
5	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 3- Sablayan North		
7	DENR	Randy Paguio	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 4- Sta. Cruz	Randy Paguio	Ronald Tendido
8	DENR	Ronald Tendido	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 4- Sta. Cruz		
12	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 4- Sta. Cruz		
19	DENR	Sherwin Jed David	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II	Sherwin Jed David	Rodrigo Castillo
20	DENR	Rodrigo Castillo	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II		
	DENR	Freddie Ragmat	Threats monitoring		No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II		
21	DENR	Amellia Calub	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II		
22	DENR	Carmencita Barrera	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II		
24	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 5 - Sta. Cruz-II		
24	DENR	Dante Gordovez	Threats monitoring	yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 6 - Mamburao	Joseph Panganiban	Dante Gordovez
24	DENR	Joseph Panganiban	Threats monitoring	yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 6 - Mamburao		
24	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 6 - Mamburao		
25	DENR	Marlon Alfaro	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 6 - Abra	Marlo Alfaro	Adelaida Diwa
26	DENR	Adelaida Diwa	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 6 - Abra		
27	DENR	Marilyn Ragmat	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 6 - Abra		
28	DENR	Adelaido Taneo	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 6 - Abra		
17	DENR	Karreen D. Alvarez	Threats monitoring	yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 7- Abra-II	Noel Salgado	Karreen D. Alvarez
38	DENR	Lilibeth Ariola	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 7- Abra-II		
	DENR	Noel Salgado	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 7- Abra-II		
24	DENR	FPO (COS)	Threats monitoring	yes	No	Sector 7- Abra-II		
31	DENR	Donita Robiso	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 8- Paluan	Jolly Mancilla	Quinina Joie Lopez
32	DENR	Quinina Joie Lopez	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 8- Paluan		
33	DENR	Jolly Mancilla	Threats monitoring	Yes	Yes (Laguna)	Sector 8- Paluan		
34	DENR	Nilda Mancilla	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 8- Paluan		
35	DENR	Jocelyn Almacen	Threats monitoring	Yes	No	Sector 8- Paluan		
36	DENR	Allan Calanao	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 7 - Paluan-II	Allan Calanao	Mery Grace robles
37	DENR	Mery Grace robles	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 7 - Paluan-II		
37	DENR	Ariston Sj. Ramos	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 7 - Paluan-II		
40	DENR	FPO (CO)	Threats monitoring	Yes	NO	Sector 7 - Paluan-II		



## Schedule of patrols, teams and routes assignment for the period

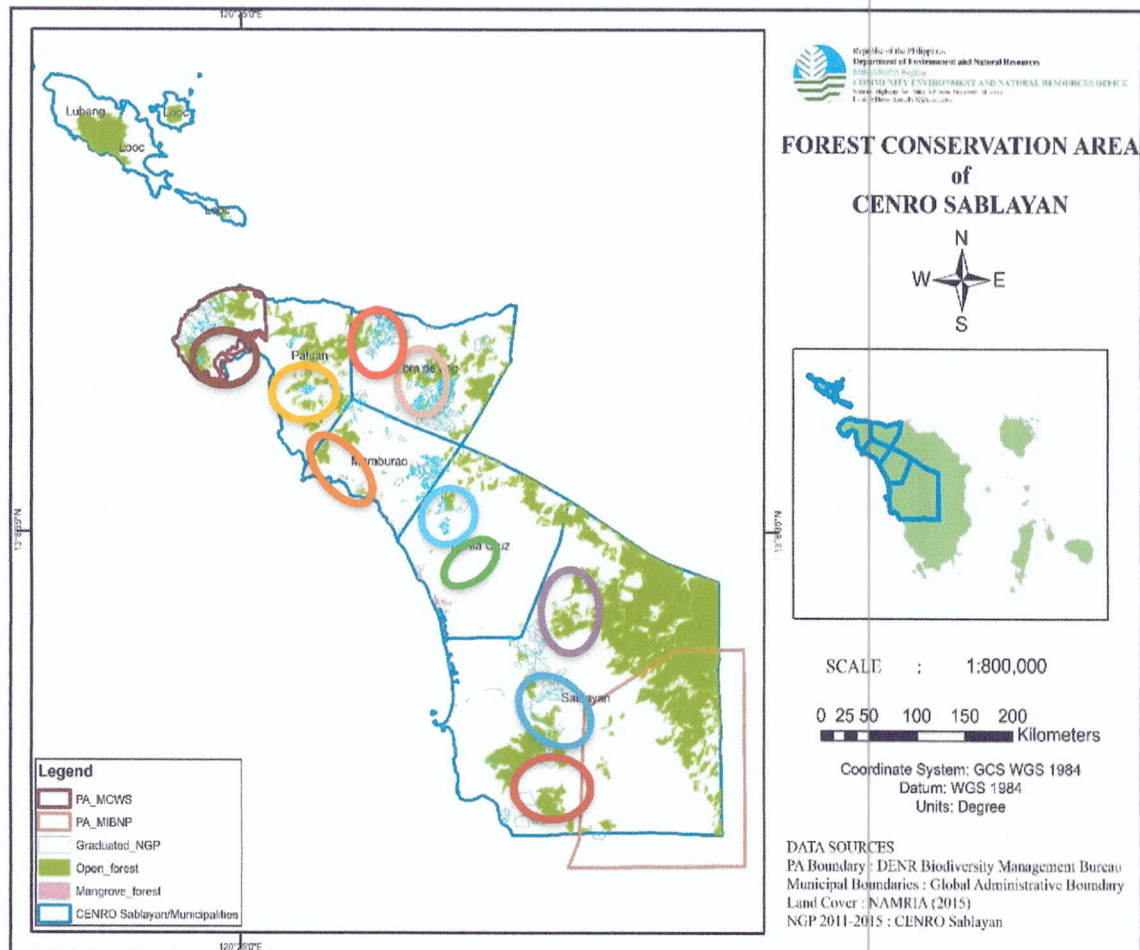
Month	Week	Team (indicate number)	Activity/Type of patrol (threats focused or indicator species-focused, or	Specific routes (name sector number and specific sitio or barangay and municipality)	Target distance (km)
JULY	Week 1	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
JULY	Week 3	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
JULY	Week 4	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
JULY	Week 3	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
JULY	Week 3	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
JULY	Week 4	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
JULY	Week 3	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
JULY	Week 4	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
JULY	Week 1	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
JULY	Week 2	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
JULY	Week 3	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
AUG	Week 4	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
AUG	Week 4	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
AUG	Week 4	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
AUG	Week 4	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95



AUG	Week 3	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
AUG	Week 4	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
AUG	Week 1	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
AUG	Week 2	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
AUG	Week 3	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 1	Threats focused	Sector 1: Sablayan North	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 2	Threats focused	Sector 2: Sablayan South	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 3	Threats focused	Sector 3: Sablayan South-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 4	Threats focused	Sector 4: Mamburao	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 5	Threats focused	Sector 5: Abra de ilog	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Abra de ilog-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 8	Threats focused	Sector 8: Paluan-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 4	Team 9	Threats focused	Sector 9: sta. Cruz	2.95
SEPT	Week 1	Team 10	Threats focused	Sector 10: sta. Cruz-II	2.95
SEPT	Week 2	Team 6	Threats focused	Sector 6: Paluan-I	2.95
SEPT	Week 3	Team 7	Threats focused	Sector 7: Paluan-II	2.95
Total					271.40



## Patrol map



Legend			
	Team 1	Sby north	Threats Focused
	Team 2	Sby south	Threats Focused
	Team 3	Sby south-II	Threats Focused
	Team 4	Sta.cruz	Threats Focused
	Team 5	Sta.cruz-II	Threats Focused
	Team 6	Mamburao	Threats Focused
	Team 7	Abra de ilog	Threats Focused
	Team 8	Abra de ilog-II	Threats Focused
	Team 9	Paluan-I	Threats Focused
	Team 10	Paluan-II	Threats Focused